

# The Catholic Reformation

Name:

## Part I. Back ground knowledge

1. Explain the role of the Catholic Church during the Middle Ages.
2. In general, what were the beliefs of the Catholic Church?
3. What does it mean to reform? When do you think it is necessary to reform? Why do you think the Catholic Church may have needed reform?

## Part II. Video “The Protestant Reformation” (1517-1565) (21 minutes)

14. In 1520, every church in Europe was a \_\_\_\_\_ .

15. What events led to problems for the church?

- a. 1302
- b. 1309 (7 years later)
- c. 1337
- d. 1347
- e. 1409-1415

16. How did these events impact the way believers saw the Church? What would happen if people spoke out against the church?

17. Martin Luther was born in \_\_\_\_\_. In \_\_\_\_\_ Luther moved east and attended a university. He then joined with some monks. He was ordained a \_\_\_\_\_. He then went to the Gutenberg university. He taught \_\_\_\_\_. It was in \_\_\_\_\_ that Luther placed \_\_\_\_\_ protesting the church practice of selling indulgences on the door.

18. Why do you think people liked indulgences? What benefit did they bring both the church and those that bought them?

19. What did Luther believe about the Church and the Pope?

20. What happened at the Diet of Worms?

21. What was the Edict of Worms? How did people react to it?

22. Explain how the split between the Catholic Church and the Eastern Orthodox church was similar and different from the split between the Catholic Church and Protestant denominations.

23. What does predestination mean? Which religion is this a major component of?

24. Why did Henry need the Pope's permission to get a divorce? What happened because of this?

25. In \_\_\_\_\_, Henry declared himself \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

26. How was Henry different than Luther?

27. By the end of this era (by the end of the 1500s): How had the Reformation changed Europe, politically and religiously?

**Part III. Rap song 95 theses:** <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dt5AJr0wls0>

After all we have learned: Why do you think people reacted so strongly to Luther's ideas?