

Name:

# The Enlightenment

(pages 518-534)

Please answer the following questions

1. Write down a definition of the European Enlightenment in your own words. (518)
2. How did John Locke and Isaac Newton influence the Enlightenment? (518-519)
3. What is a philosophe? (519)
4. Contrast the social contract theory (page 522) with what we have learned about absolutism. What problems might occur if these two philosophies existed in the same government?
5. What is enlightened absolutism? (528)

**Joseph II**  
529

**Frederick II**  
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**Catherine II**  
530

Complete the venn diagram comparing and contrasting Joseph II of Austria, Frederick II of Prussia, and Catherine II of Russia.