Name:

**Classic China**

**1800 BC – 220 AD**

Hour:

**Shang Dynasty: 1750-1045 BC**

* Xia was the first civilization but little is known about it and it was quickly replaced by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty.
* Shang dynasty was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society, ruled by an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, divided into territories
* In the Shang dynasty people believed in life after death, which developed into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worship
* Known for using bronze in art
* Ended, possibly due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leadership

**Zhou Dynasty: 1045-256 BC**

* Longest lasting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Chinese history
* King was link between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Like the Shang dynasty, the country was divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , each ran by an official.
* “Mandate of Heaven”
* Economic and social life began to develop: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, trade, silk, filial piety (respect parents and relatives)
* 403 BC: civil war broke out: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.



**Contributions of Ancient China**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (political and ethical)
* Daoism (duty and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ; the way)
* Legalism (human beings are evil, impersonal laws)

**Qin Dynasty: 221-206 BC**

* The Qin dynasty defeated other warring states after a bloody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war
* Adopted legalism
* Highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (civil, military, censorate) (provinces, counties)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system, roads, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aggressive

**The Great Wall**

* Concerned with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_border due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tribes that rode on horseback
* Project: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_!!!
* Wall we know today wasn’t built until \_\_\_\_\_\_ years later
* Fell due to angry citizens; civil war again

**Han Dynasty:202 BC-220 AD**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harsh policies of the Qin dynasty
* Used Confucianism
* Kept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and local government
* Chose government officials based on \_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Population \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Empire expanded s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Prosperous, but life was hard for peasants

**Technology in the Han Dynasty**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ manufacturing
* Water mills
* Iron casting
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Rudder and rigging

**Fall of the Han Dynasty**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_ rulers wasted time and money on “court life”
* Central government \_\_\_\_\_ power, nobles gained power
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and social decay
* Nomadic raids
* Peasant uprisings and rebel armies led to…

**……..Four hundred years of no official government……**



**Ancient Chinese Culture**

* Schools
* Confucian classics
* Terra cotta sculpture